From Homefront to American Dream

1941-1957





History 104 w/Nicholas Levis
Spring 2022 @ Queens College

Intro to American History II – Week 8

the big turn: preparing for war, 1939-41

Preparing for War

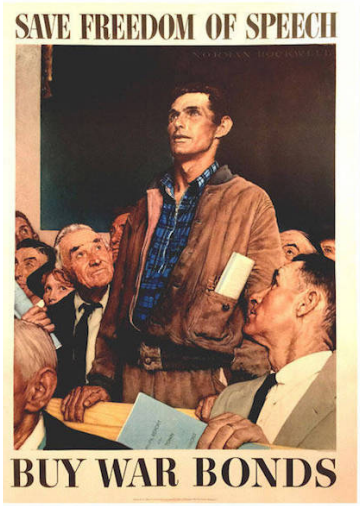
- U.S. cuts off supplies to Japanese war machine, 1940-41
- Fall 1940: after fall of France & blitz against Britain, U.S. begins providing ships & supplies to Britain
- Can't get butter through Congress? Try military spending.
- Draft Act, 1940 – registration, not yet conscription
- Four Freedoms Speech, Jan. 1941
- Lend-Lease Act, 1941, makes it official
- Public-private propaganda offensive...

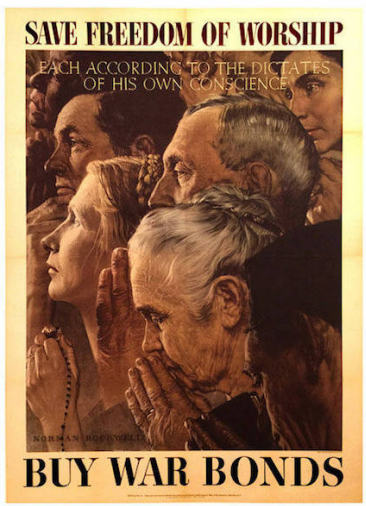


London Blitz

September 1940

four freedoms

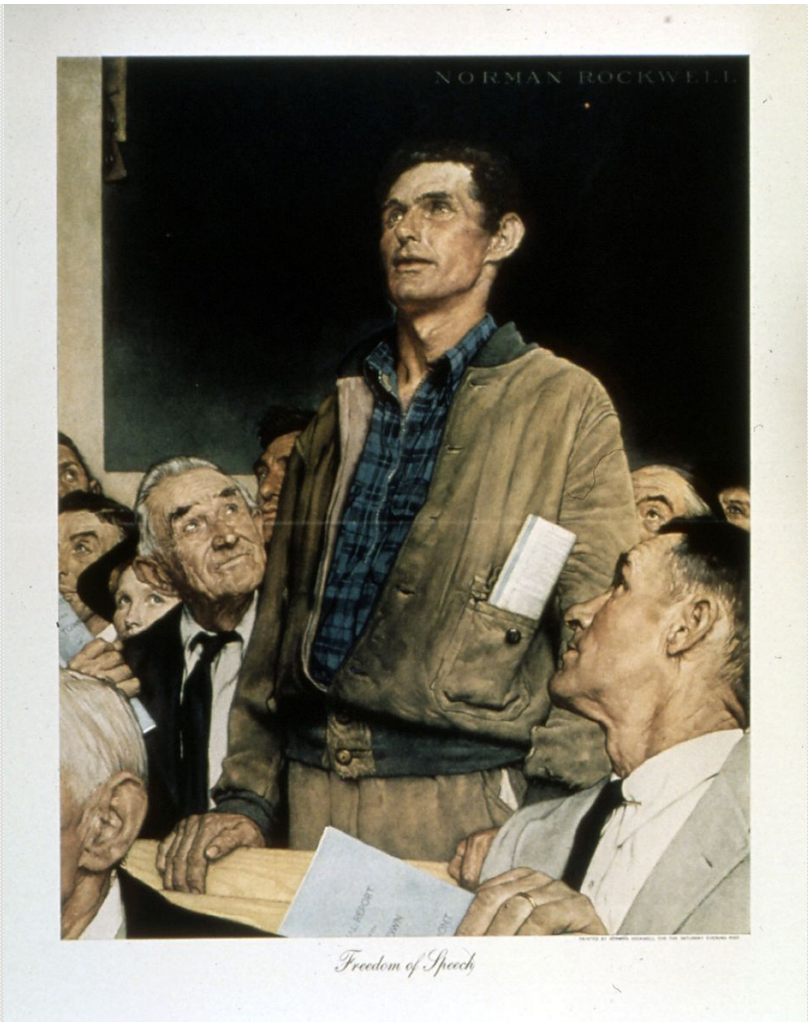

SAVE FREEDOM OF SPEECH
BUY WAR BONDS


SAVE FREEDOM OF WORSHIP
EACH ACCORDING TO THE DICTATES OF HIS OWN CONSCIENCE
BUY WAR BONDS

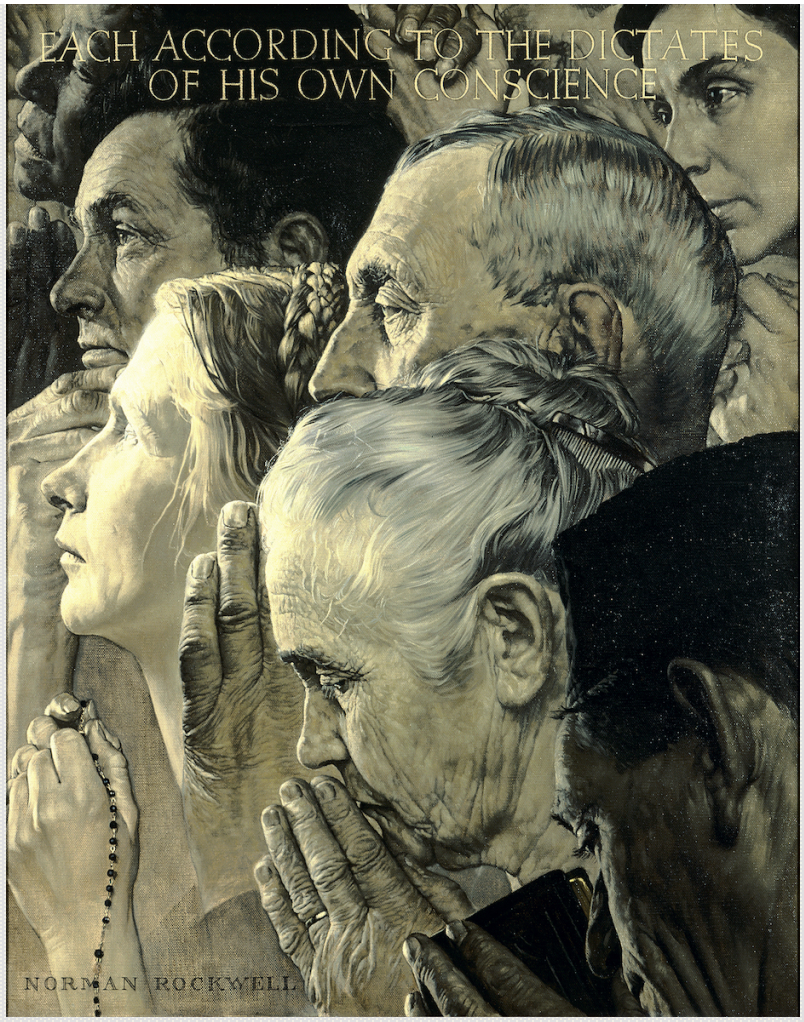

OURS...to fight for
FREEDOM FROM WANT


OURS...to fight for
FREEDOM FROM FEAR



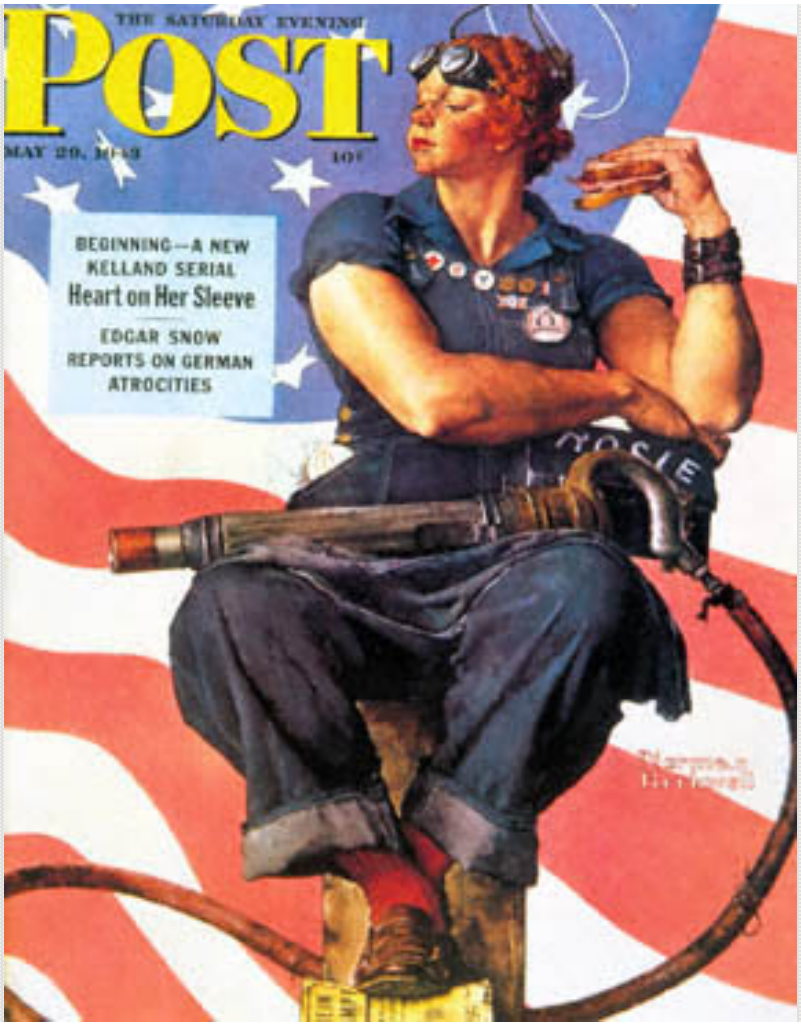


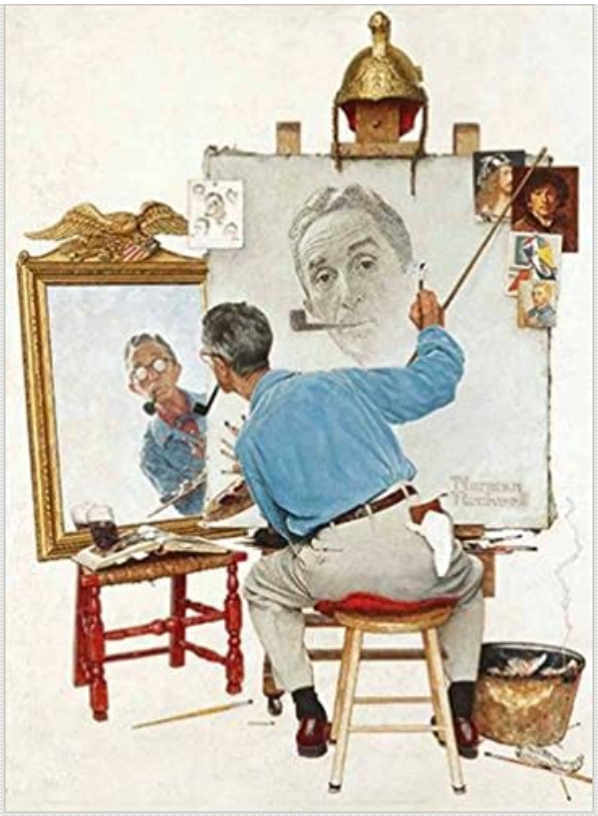
Freedom of Speech






NORMAN ROCKWELL





Norman Rockwell, unofficial propaganda artist of the New Deal, perhaps best known for the image to the left. Otherwise his was a vision of America much like Frank Capra's in cinema.



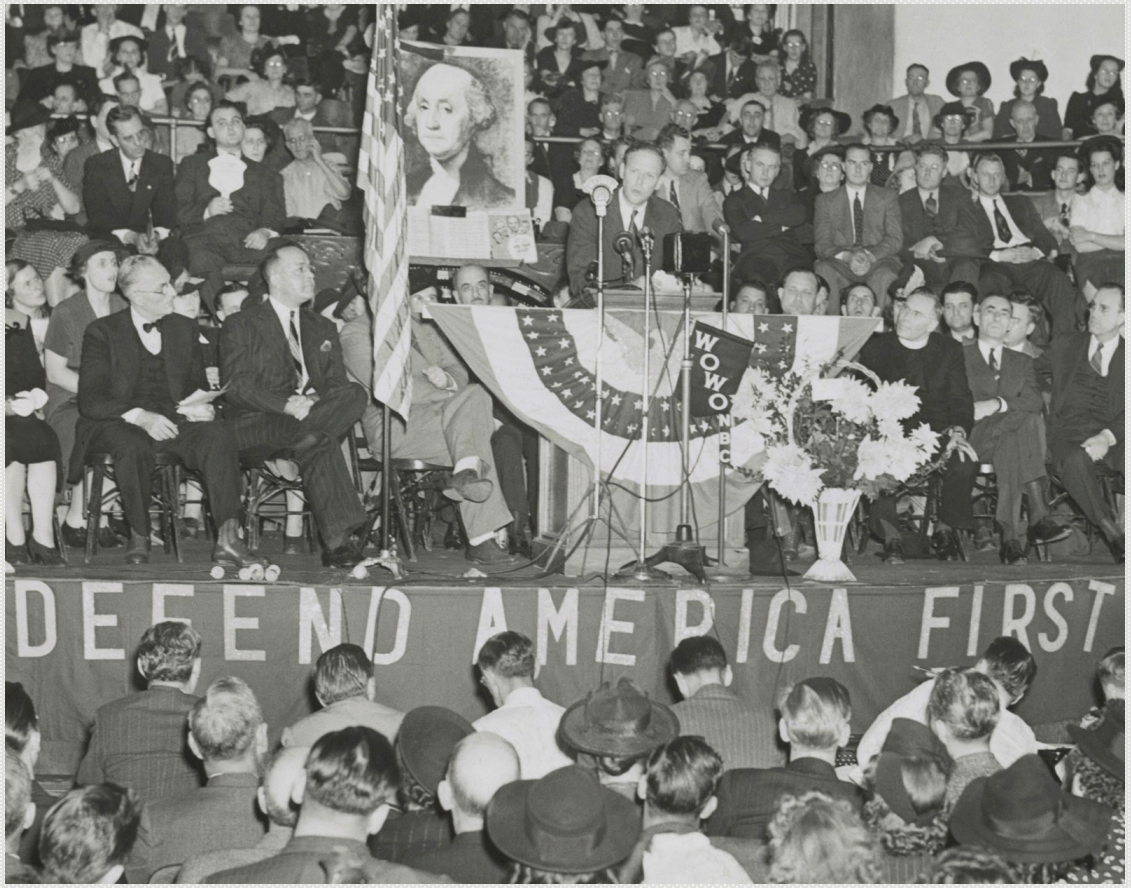
Captain America

(Kirby &Simon)

←Dated March 1941, *Captain America* No. 1, with the famous cover of the super soldier punching Hitler, circulated after "The Four Freedoms" speech but well before US entry into war hostilities.


Eastern Front
22 June 1941 – 5 December 1941
to 9 July 1941
to 1 September 1941
to 9 September 1941
to 5 December 1941
0
200
400
km
SWEDEN
Stockholm
Helsinki
Gulf of Finland
Lake Ladoga
Leningrad
Tallinn
ESTONIA
Novgorod
Gulf of Riga
Riga
LATVIA
Demyansk
Kalinin
Volga
BALTIC
Copenhagen
LITHUANIA
Dvina
Dvinsk
Polotsk
Kubev
Moscow
Rostock
Königsberg
Tilsit
Kaunas
Vitebsk
Smolensk
Kaluga
Oka
Danzig
EAST PRUSSIA
Vilna
Orsha
Tula
Stettin
Niemen
Minsk
Berlin
Bialystok
BELORUSSIA
Bryansk
RUSSIA
Poznan
Vistula
Orel
GERMANY
Warsaw
Gomel
Livny
Dresden
Oder
Brest
Pripet
POLAND
Kursk
Breslau
Voronezh
Elbe
Lublin
Prague
Generalgovernment
Kremenchug
Romny
Protectorate
Krakow
Kiev
Belgorod
Kharkov
Don
SLOVAKIA
Lvov
Lubny
UKRAINE
Tarnopol
Krasnograd
Stalingrad
Volga
Vienna
Donetz
Voroshilovgrad
Uman
Dnieper
Dnepropetrovsk
Kotelnikov
Budapest
HUNGARY
Balta
Rostov
ITALY
Zagreb
Szeged
Odessa
Elista
CROATIA
RUMANIA
Parskop
Sea of Azov
Belgrade
Ploesti
Kerch
Maikop
Sarajevo
Bucharest
Sevastopol
Novorossisk
SERBIA
Danube
Yalta
Grozny
ADRIATIC
ITALY
BULGARIA
BLACK SEA

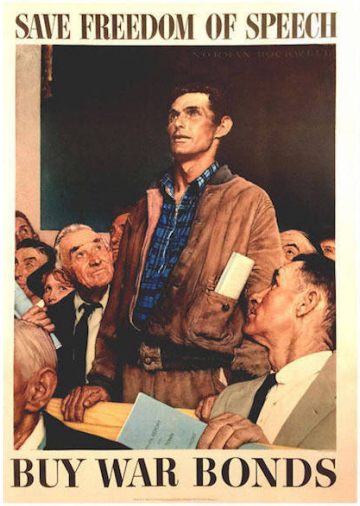

CAPTAIN AMERICA
45 thrilling pages of CAPTAIN AMERICA
SENTINEL OF OUR SHORES!
PLUS OTHER GREAT FEATURES!
MARCH
No. 1
COMICS
TELEVISION
U.S. MUNITIONS WORKS
10¢
SMASHING THRU, CAPTAIN AMERICA CAME FACE TO FACE WITH HITLER . .
U.S.A.
SABOTAGE PLANS FOR U.S.A.
Also CAPTAIN AMERICA'S YOUNG ALLY, BUCKY

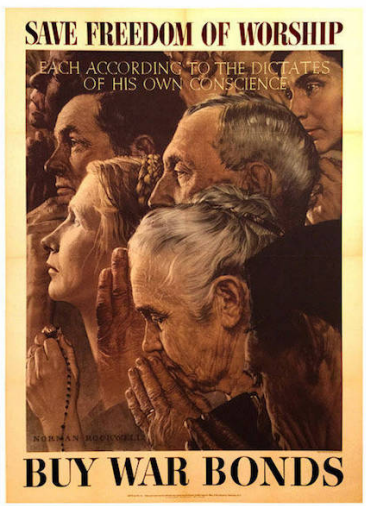

DEFEND AMERICA FIRST
WOW
NBC

1940


SOVIET UNION
Sea of Okhotsk
Kuril Is. (1875)
Southern Sakhalin (1905)
MANCHURIA
(1905, 1932 puppet state)
MONGOLIA
Harbin
Vladivostok
JEHOL 1933
INNER MONGOLIA
Sea of Japan
JAPAN
KOREA
(1905 protectorate, 1910 annexed)
Peking
Seoul
Tokyo
Shantung Pen. (1915-1917)
SHANSI
Tsushima Strait
Yellow Sea
KIANGSU
CHINA
Hankow (1937)
Ningpo
RYUKYU IS. (1872-1879)
Nanchang
Daito Is. (1876)
East China Sea
Amoy
Taiwan (1895)
Hong Kong
Macao
Canton (1937)
Hainan (1939)
PACIFIC OCEAN


6 Dec. 1941
Pearl Harbor attack


SAVE FREEDOM OF SPEECH
BUY WAR BONDS

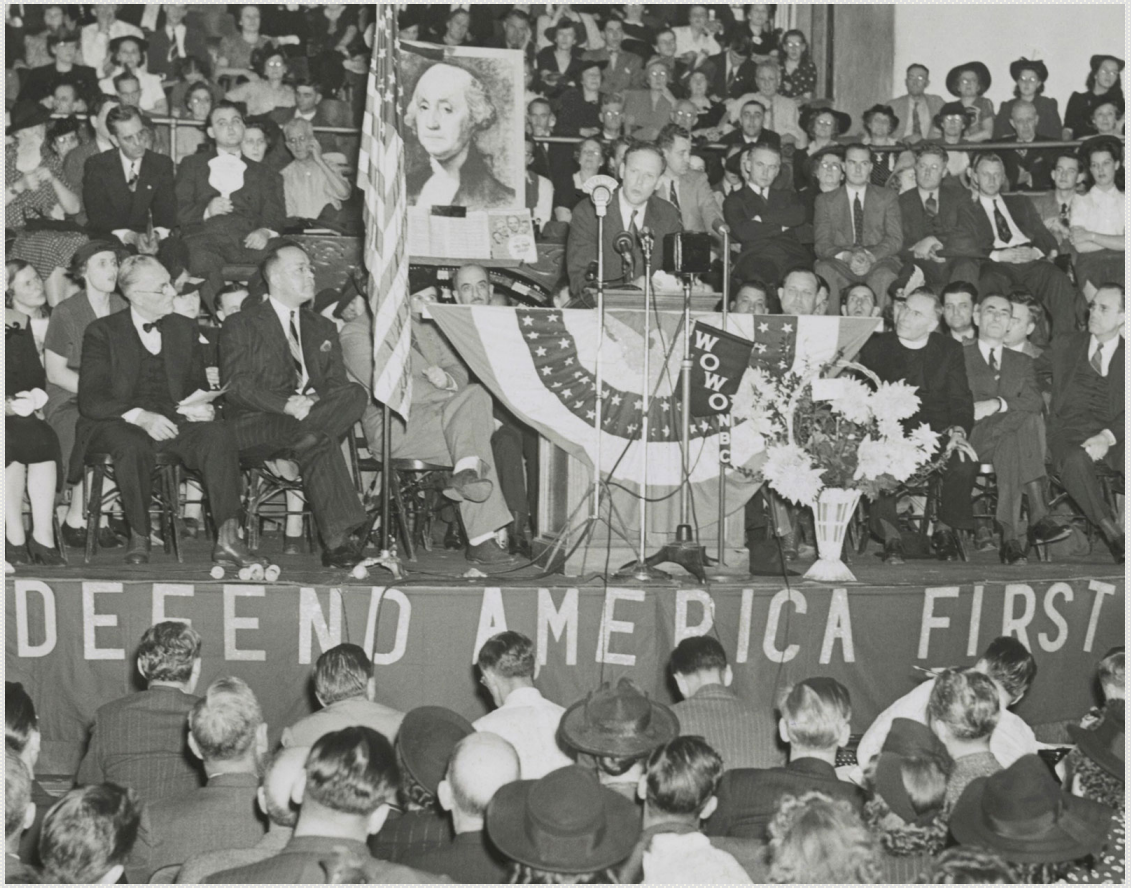

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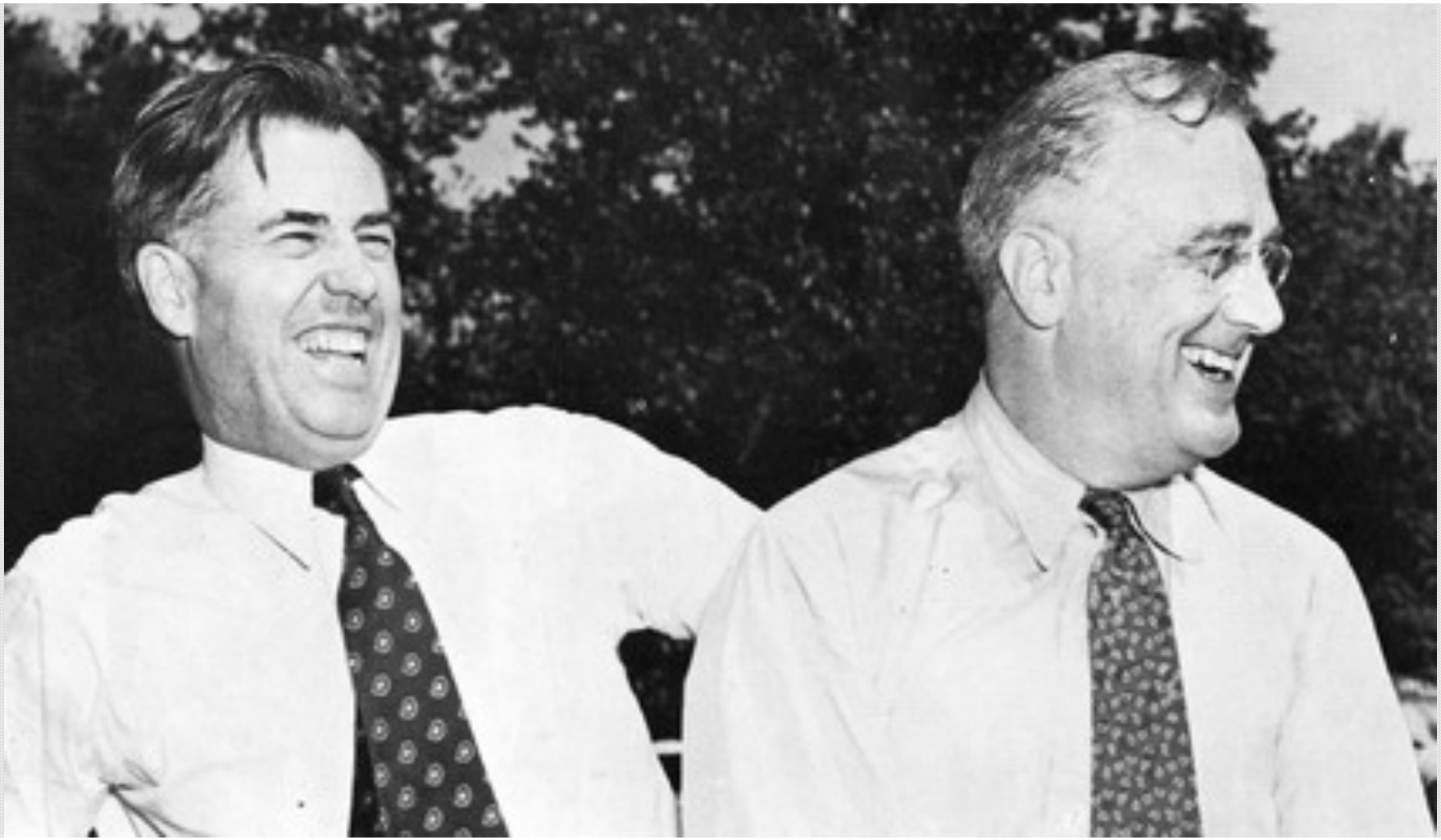

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DEFEND AMERICA FIRST
WOW
NBC



February 1941

Henry Luce: “The American Century”



(Pause for Boogie Woogie Bugle Boy clip)



Delay due to Balkan offensive

Surprise invasion 22 June 1941
Blitzkrieg success

German allies: Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Finland, Ukrainian and Baltic nationalist militias.

SS Sonderkommandos
"The First Million" of Holocaust

3 million Soviet POWs in first 3 months

Leningrad withstands siege. War turns in battle at gates of Moscow, 4-6 Dec.

Forced labor draft spring 1942

Partisan warfare

Caucasus offensive, 1942

Stalingrad: Oct 1942-Feb 1943

"Our Policy Stated," *New York Times*, June 23, 1941

Drive Into Russia Is Termed 'Treacherous'—Aid to Soviet Is Held Sure if It Asks

By TURNER CATLEDGE

Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

WASHINGTON, June 23 — Condemning communism and nazism as "intolerable" to the people of the United States, but still viewing the defeat of Reichsfuehrer Hitler's attempt at conquest as the greatest task facing the world, the United States Government gave Soviet Russia ground for hope today for material assistance in her war against Germany.

[...]

Isolationists Press Arguments

Congressional reaction to the newest turn of the European war was reserved, except among the isolationists, who took it as another and conclusive reason why the United States should avoid all connection with it.

"It's a case of dog eat dog," said Senator Bennett C. Clark, Democrat, of Missouri. "Stalin is as bloody-handed as Hitler. I don't think we should help either one. We should tend to our own business, as we should have been doing all along. The whole business shows the absolute instability of European alliances and points to the necessity of our staying out of all of them."

Senator Harry Truman, Democrat, of Missouri, suggested that the United States help which ever side seemed to be losing.

"If we see that Germany is winning we ought to help Russia and if Russia is winning we ought to help Germany and that way let them kill as many as possible, although I don't want to see Hitler victorious under any circumstances. Neither of them think anything of their pledged word."

Senator William J. Bulow, Democrat, of South Dakota, said:

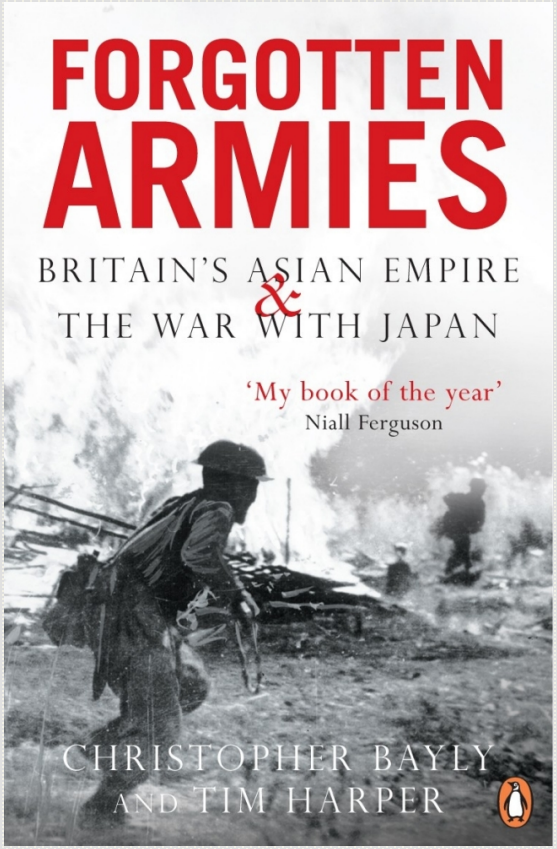
"My notion is that if we just let Europe alone and stay out we are not going to get into any trouble.

1940


SOVIET UNION
Sea of Okhotsk
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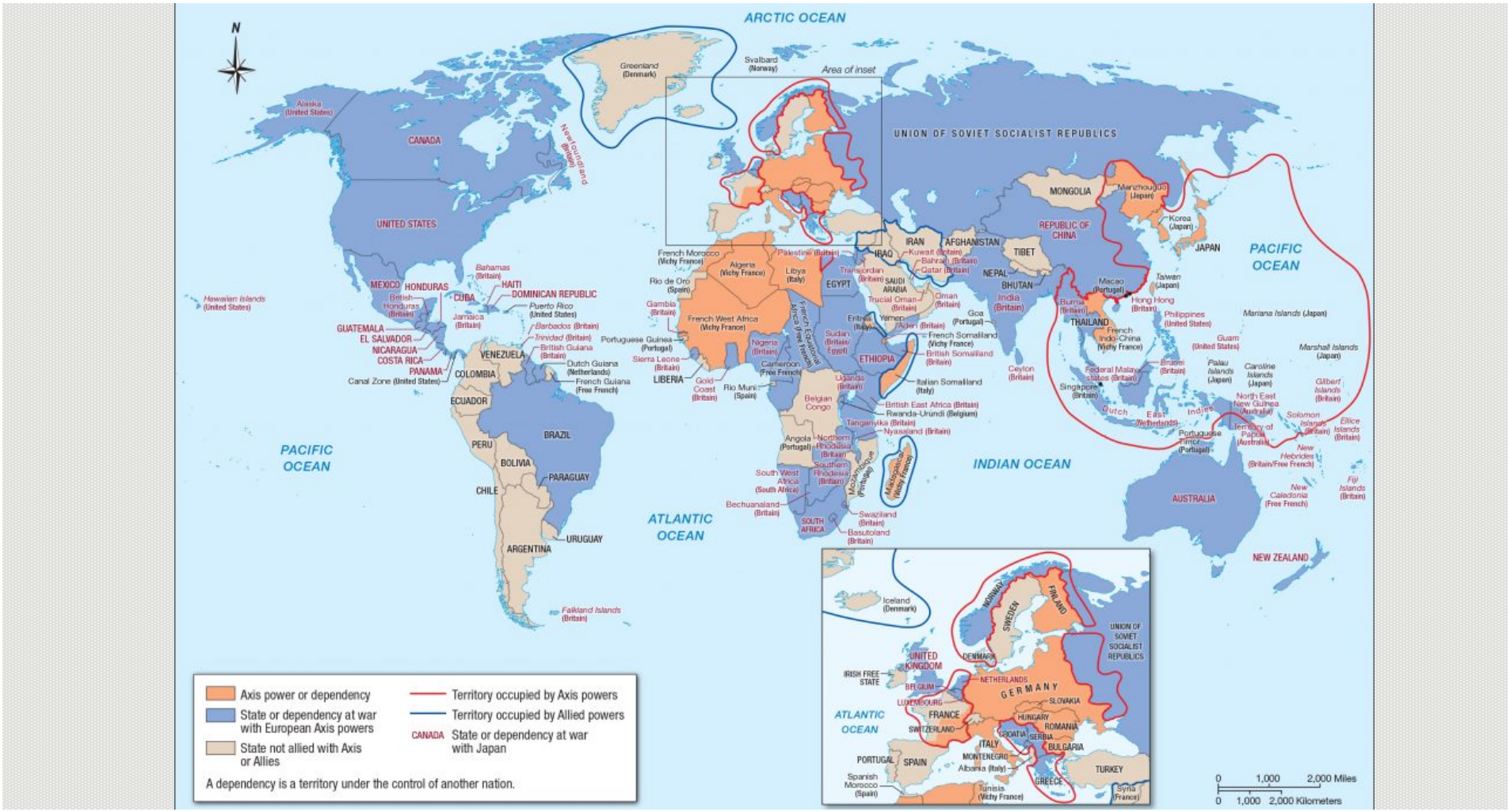
1941




FORGOTTEN
ARMIES
BRITAIN'S ASIAN EMPIRE
&
THE WAR WITH JAPAN
'My book of the year'
Niall Ferguson
CHRISTOPHER BAYLY
AND TIM HARPER


Japanese Empire 1942
U.S.S.R
MONGOLIA
MANCHURIA
CHINA
KOREA
JAPAN
PACIFIC
OCEAN
N
30°N
Formosa
BURMA
Hainan
SIAM
FRENCH
INDOCHINA
PHILIPPINES
Guam
Wake
Island
MALAYA
Borneo
Equator
0°
DUTCH EAST INDIES
New
Guinea
Gilbert
Islands
0 500 1,000 miles
0 500 1,000 kilometers
Areas controlled by Japan
AUSTRALIA
90°E
120°E
150°E
180°E


HIGH TIDE
OCTOBER 1942
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Leningrad
EST.
LAT.
LITH.
DENMARK
PRUSSIA
Gorki
Kalinin
MOSCOW
SOVIET UNION
Tula
Smolensk
Orel
Voronezh
Belgorod
Stalingrad
Kharkov
Kiev
Rostov
Elista
Mozdok
Caspian Sea
IRELAND
GREAT BRITAIN
LONDON
Hamburg
BERLIN
WARSAW
GERMANY
POLAND
Breslau
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Atlantic Ocean
Brest
PARIS
St. Nazaire
FRANCE
SWITZ.
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
RUMANIA
Ploesti
Sevastopol
Bordeaux
ITALY
YUGO SLAVIA
BUCHAREST
Constanta
Black Sea
Marseille
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
CORSICA
ROME
Naples
TURKEY
SARDINIA
Gibraltar
GREECE
IRAN
SYRIA
Casablanca
Oran
Algiers
Tunis
SICILY
IRAQ
CRETE
FR. MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
Mediterranean Sea
Tripoli
LIBYA
Bengazi
Alexandria
EGYPT
SAUDI ARABIA


ARCTIC OCEAN
Area of inset
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
Greenland (Denmark)
Svalbard (Norway)
Alaska (United States)
CANADA
Newfoundland (Britain)
UNITED STATES
MONGOLIA
Manzhouguo (Japan)
REPUBLIC OF CHINA
Korea (Japan)
JAPAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
IRAN
AFGHANISTAN
TIBET
IRAQ
Kuwait (Britain)
Bahrain (Britain)
Qatar (Britain)
NEPAL
BHUTAN
India (Britain)
Macao (Portugal)
Taiwan (Japan)
Hong Kong (Britain)
Philippines (United States)
Mariana Islands (Japan)
Guam (United States)
Marshall Islands (Japan)
Palau Islands (Japan)
Caroline Islands (Japan)
Gilbert Islands (Britain)
Ellice Islands (Britain)
Fiji Islands (Britain)
New Caledonia (Free French)
NEW ZEALAND
AUSTRALIA
Territory of Papua (Australia)
Portuguese Timor (Portugal)
Dutch East Indies (Netherlands)
Singapore (Britain)
Federal Malay States (Britain)
Brunei (Britain)
Burma (Britain)
THAILAND
French Indo-China (Vichy France)
Ceylon (Britain)
Oman (Britain)
Trucial Oman (Britain)
Aden (Britain)
Yemen
Gioa (Portugal)
French Somaliland (Vichy France)
British Somaliland (Britain)
Italian Somaliland (Italy)
ETHIOPIA
Eritrea (Italy)
Sudan (Britain/Egypt)
SAUDI ARABIA
EGYPT
Transjordan (Britain)
Palestine (Britain)
Libya (Italy)
Algeria (Vichy France)
French Morocco (Vichy France)
Rio de Oro (Spain)
Gambia (Britain)
French West Africa (Vichy France)
Portuguese Guinea (Portugal)
Sierra Leone (Britain)
LIBERIA
Gold Coast (Britain)
Nigeria (Britain)
Cameroon (Free French)
French Equatorial Africa (Free French)
Rio Muni (Spain)
Uganda (Britain)
Belgian Congo
Tanganyika (Britain)
Ruanda-Urundi (Belgium)
British East Africa (Britain)
Nyasaland (Britain)
Angola (Portugal)
Northern Rhodesia (Britain)
Southern Rhodesia (Britain)
Mozambique (Portugal)
Madagascar (Vichy France)
South West Africa (South Africa)
Bechuanaland (Britain)
SOUTH AFRICA
Swaziland (Britain)
Basutoland (Britain)
INDIAN OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
Hawaiian Islands (United States)
MEXICO
HONDURAS
British Honduras (Britain)
GUATEMALA
EL SALVADOR
NICARAGUA
COSTA RICA
PANAMA
Canal Zone (United States)
CUBA
Bahamas (Britain)
HAITI
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
Puerto Rico (United States)
Jamaica (Britain)
Barbados (Britain)
Trinidad (Britain)
British Guiana (Britain)
Dutch Guiana (Netherlands)
French Guiana (Free French)
VENEZUELA
COLOMBIA
ECUADOR
PERU
BRAZIL
BOLIVIA
PARAGUAY
CHILE
ARGENTINA
URUGUAY
Falkland Islands (Britain)
Iceland (Denmark)
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
UNITED KINGDOM
IRISH FREE STATE
DENMARK
NETHERLANDS
BELGIUM
GERMANY
LUXEMBOURG
SLOVAKIA
FRANCE
HUNGARY
SWITZERLAND
ROMANIA
CROATIA
SERBIA
BULGARIA
ITALY
MONTENEGRO
Albania (Italy)
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
TURKEY
GREECE
Spanish Morocco (Spain)
Tunisia (Vichy France)
Syria (France)
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Axis power or dependency
State or dependency at war with European Axis powers
State not allied with Axis or Allies
Territory occupied by Axis powers
Territory occupied by Allied powers
CANADA State or dependency at war with Japan
A dependency is a territory under the control of another nation.
0 1,000 2,000 Miles
0 1,000 2,000 Kilometers

United States at Total War

U.S. military reaches personnel peak of 18 million men!

39 percent volunteer, 61 percent drafted (US National World War II Museum)

War production boards: CEOs as military officers, labor cooperation, coordinate all parts of production, logistics, intel, operations planning.

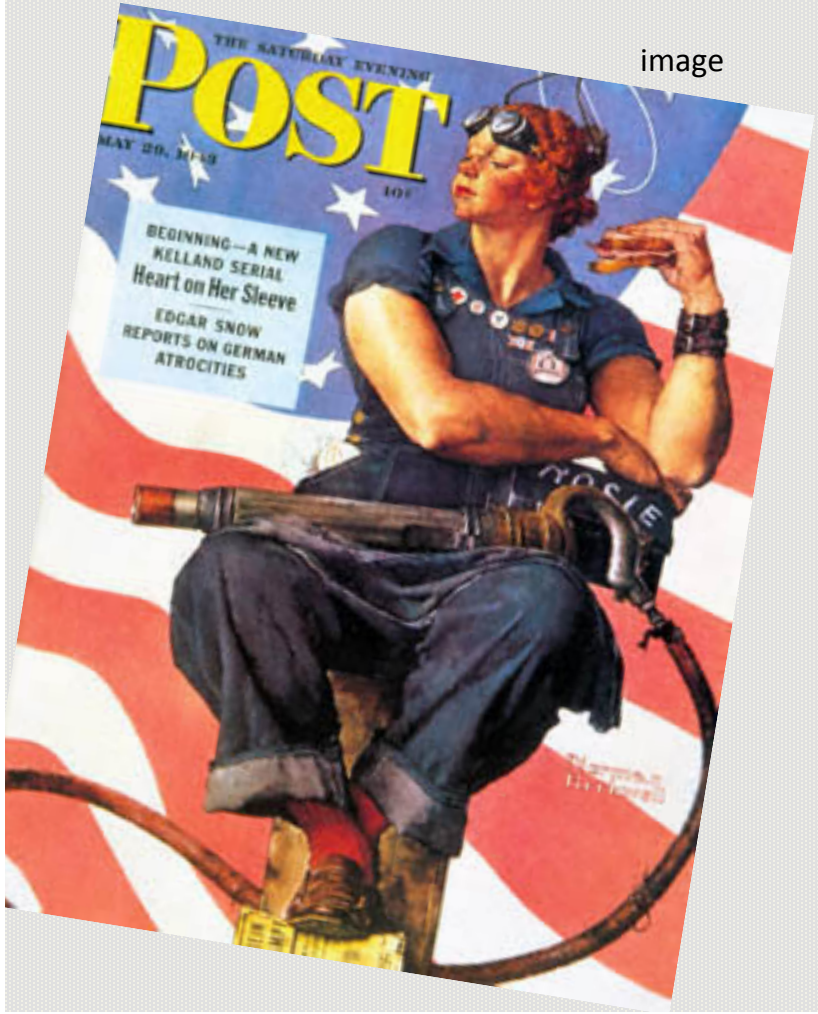
Massive growth, employment shortage.

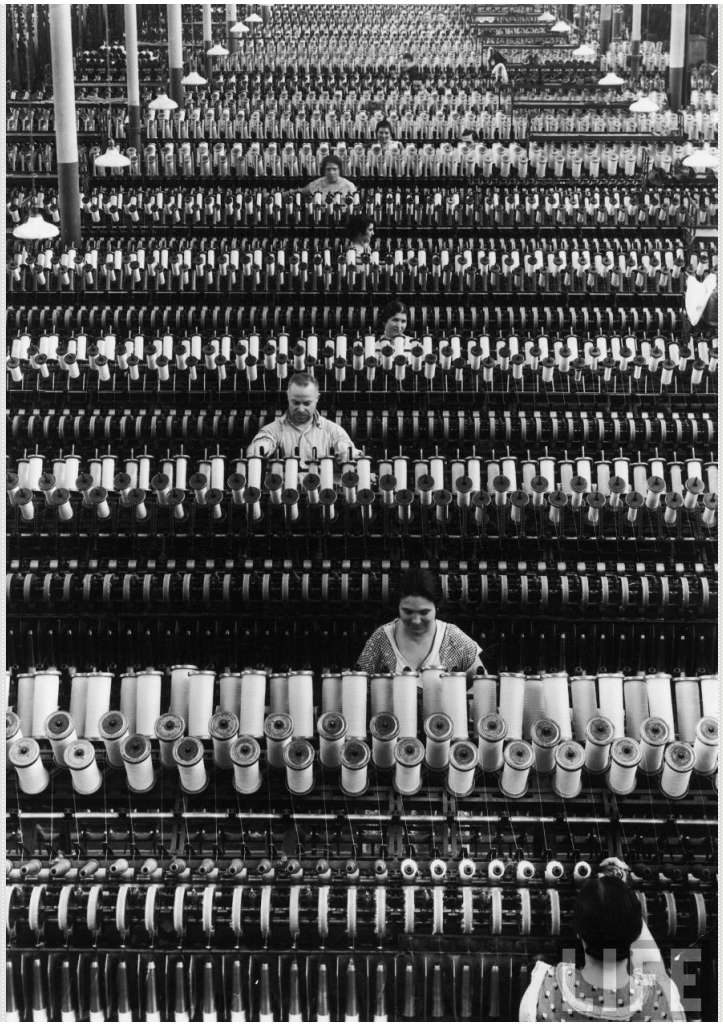
Women and everyone else on homefront in demand for labor.

Fear and security measures in US.

Victory gardens and war bonds.

image

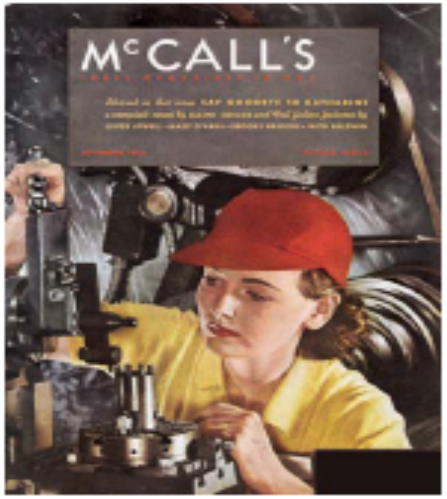




reality


PISTOL PACK
MAMA

(Foner, 3rd ed., photos on 923 and 922)



Unlike the lathe operator on the previous page, the woman operating industrial machinery on the cover of the September 1942 issue of McCall's magazine remains glamorous, with makeup in place and hair unruffled.



A female lathe operator in a Texas plant that produced transport planes.

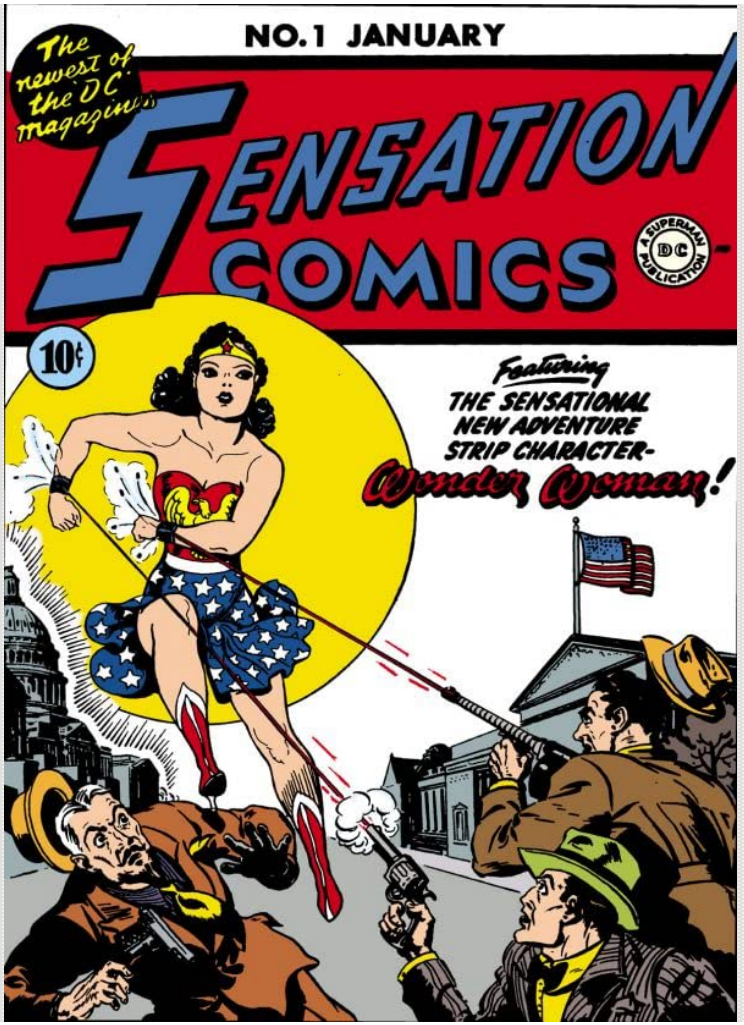
Life and Times of Rosie the Riveter



Wonder Woman

(Marston & Peter)

Created well after Pearl Harbor as a superhero for girls, Wonder Woman also joined the war effort. After the war she had fantasy-type adventures and became less macho (and less popular). →











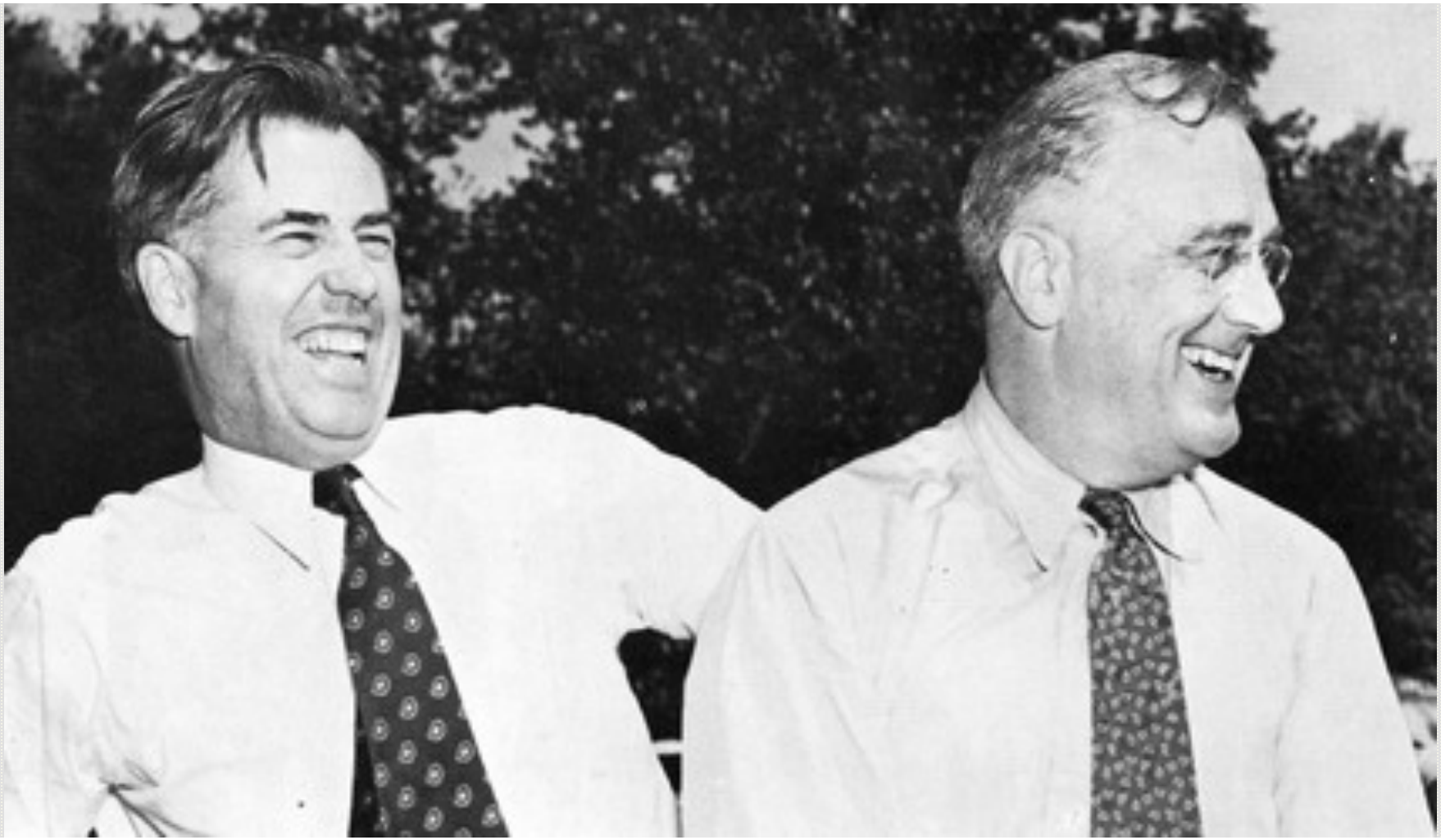
Detroit Free Press, 1941.



Who is missing?

In US society during the war, which groups are subject to "flips" in the way they are regarded by the majority?

planning for endgames and postwars





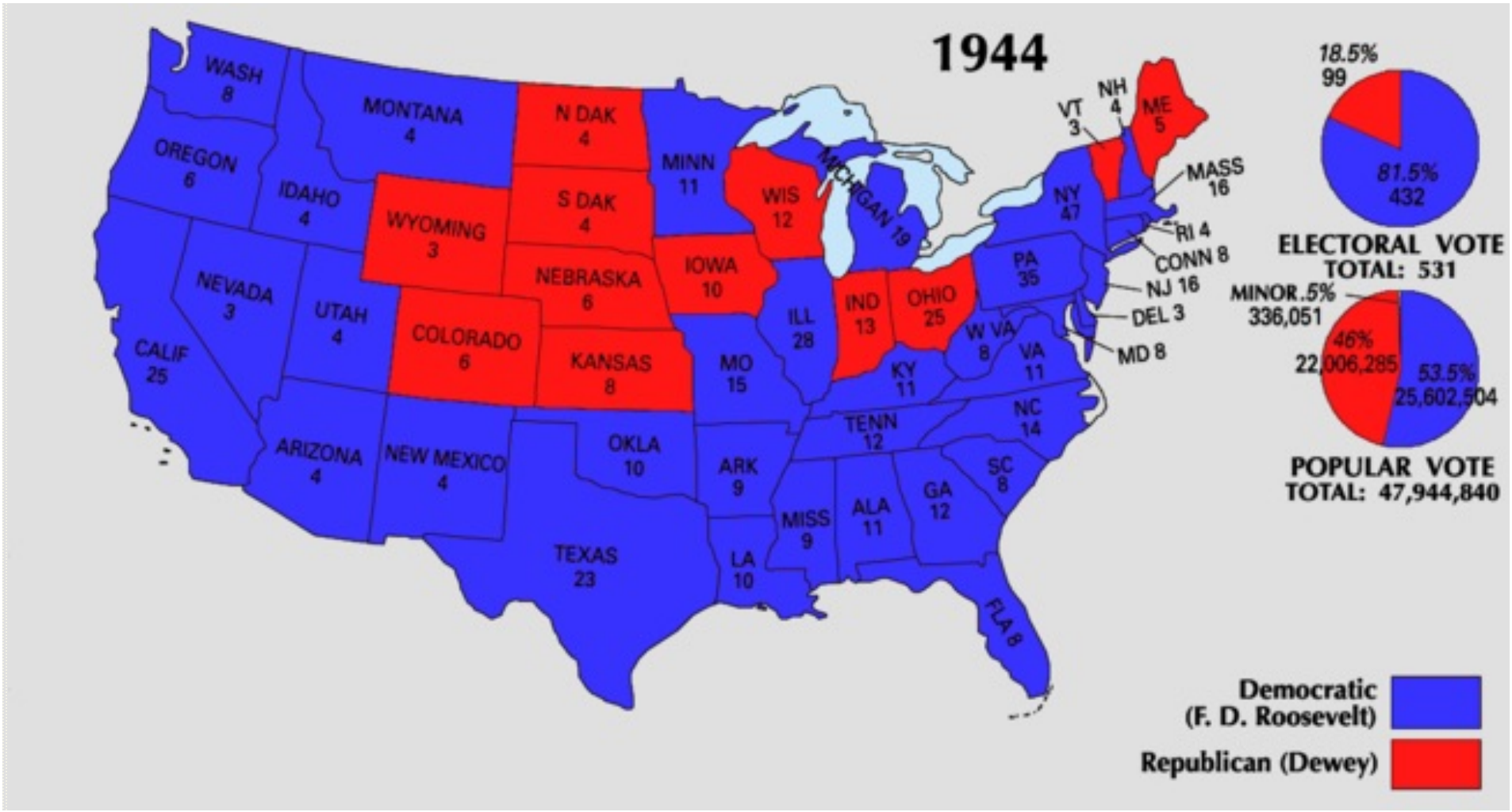
SECOND BILL OF RIGHTS

EVERY AMERICAN HAS THE RIGHT TO:

1. A JOB
2. AN ADEQUATE WAGE AND DECENT LIVING
3. A DECENT HOME
4. MEDICAL CARE
5. ECONOMIC PROTECTION DURING SICKNESS, ACCIDENT, OLD AGE OR UNEMPLOYMENT
6. A GOOD EDUCATION




U S ARMY
3¢
U S POSTAGE
3¢


1944
WASH 8
OREGON 6
CALIF 25
IDAHO 4
NEVADA 3
MONTANA 4
WYOMING 3
UTAH 4
ARIZONA 4
COLORADO 6
NEW MEXICO 4
N DAK 4
S DAK 4
NEBRASKA 6
KANSAS 8
OKLA 10
TEXAS 23
MINN 11
IOWA 10
MO 15
ARK 9
LA 10
WIS 12
ILL 28
MICHIGAN 19
IND 13
OHIO 25
KY 11
TENN 12
MISS 9
ALA 11
GA 12
FLA 8
SC 8
NC 14
VA 11
W VA 8
PA 35
NY 47
VT 3
NH 4
ME 5
MASS 16
RI 4
CONN 8
NJ 16
DEL 3
MD 8
18.5%
99
81.5%
432
ELECTORAL VOTE
TOTAL: 531
MINOR .5%
336,051
46%
22,006,285
53.5%
25,602,504
POPULAR VOTE
TOTAL: 47,944,840
Democratic
(F. D. Roosevelt)
Republican (Dewey)









domestic postwar

G.I. Bill making a new postwar America

- pays for college education
- guarantees home mortgages
- but… (limitations)

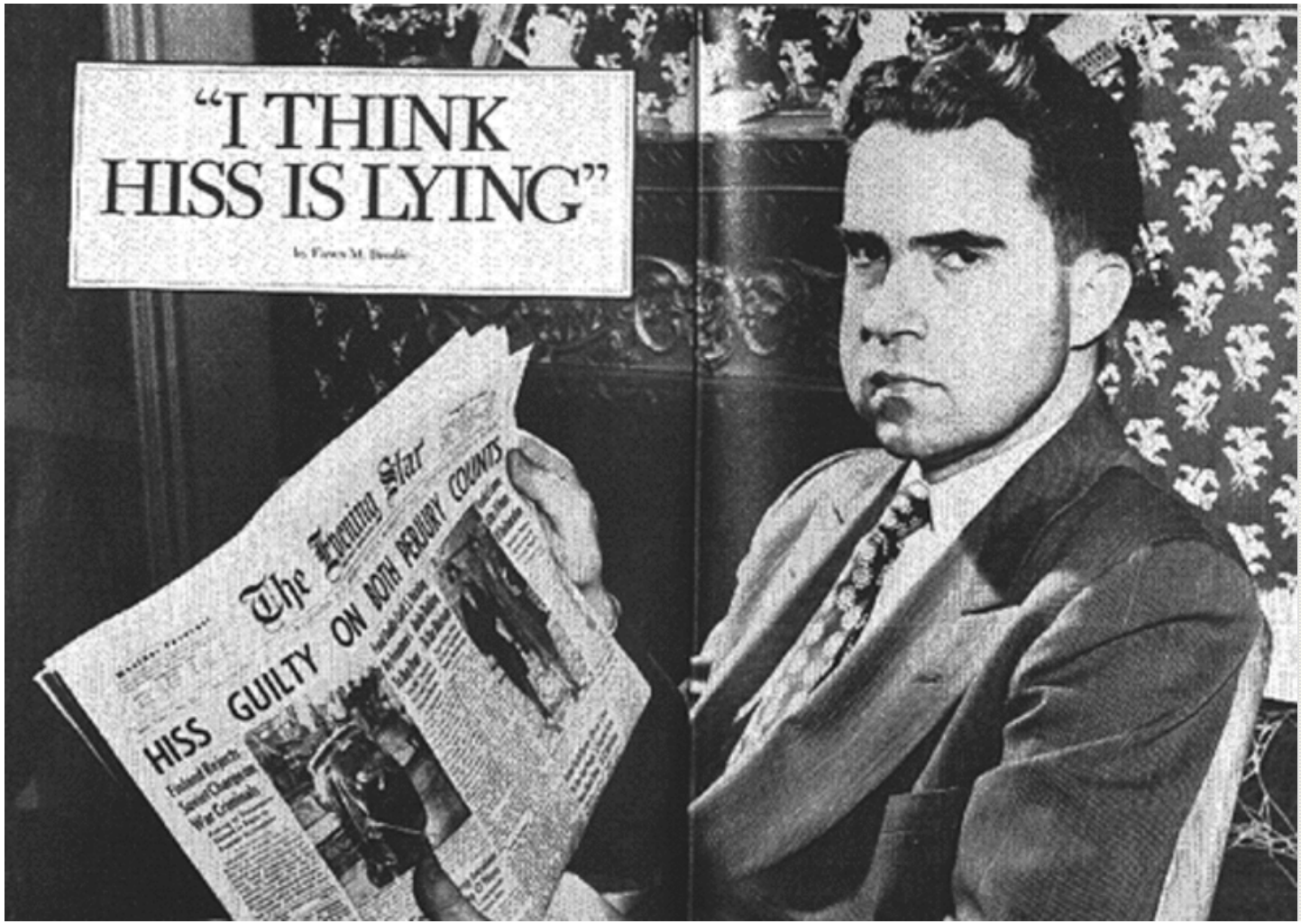
An affluent society? In many ways…

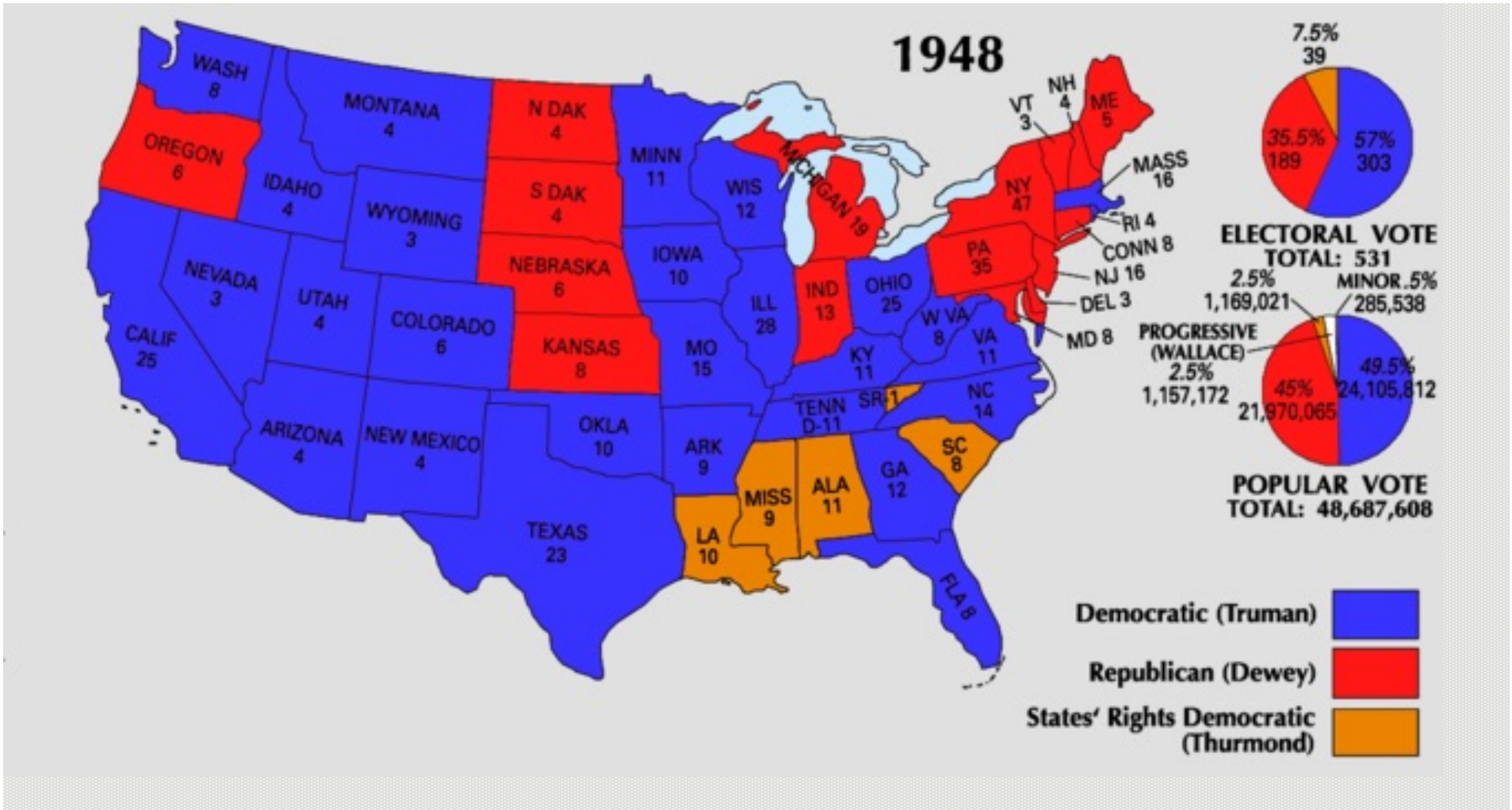
The Taft–Hartley Act (1947) amended the 1935 National Labor Relations Act (NLRA), prohibiting unions from engaging in several "unfair labor practices." Among the practices prohibited by the act are jurisdictional strikes, wildcat strikes, solidarity or political strikes, secondary boycotts, secondary and mass picketing, closed shops, and monetary donations by unions to federal political campaigns. The NLRA also allowed states to pass right-to-work laws banning union shops. Enacted during the early stages of the Cold War, the law required union officers to sign non-communist affidavits with the government.



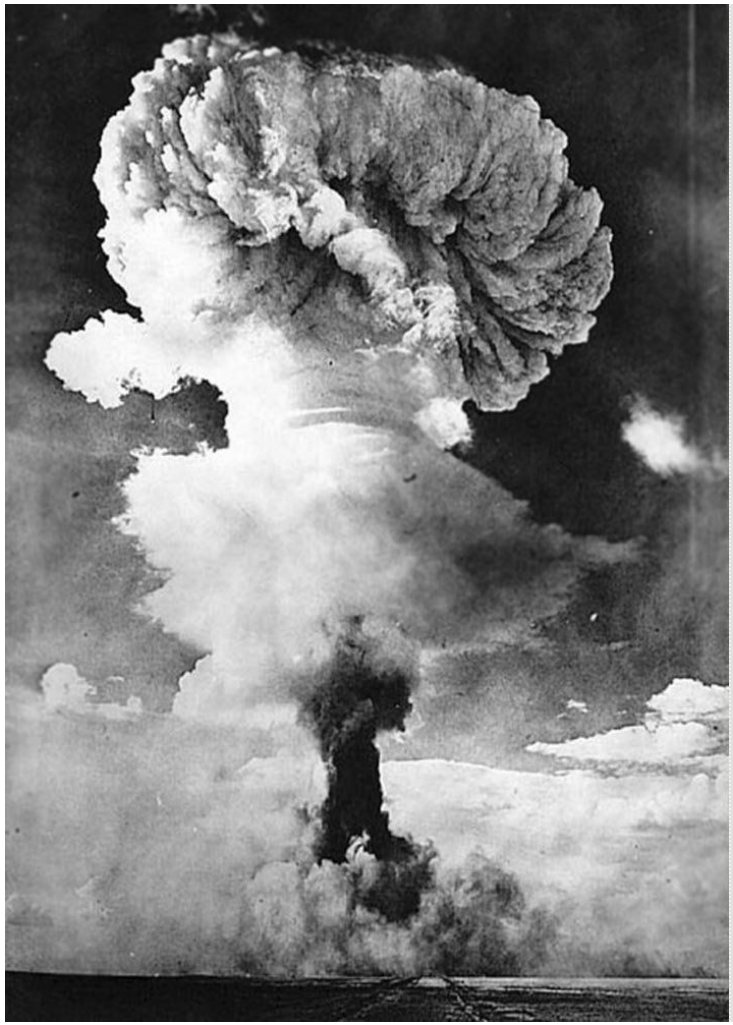

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"I THINK HISS IS LYING"
The Evening Star
HISS GUILTY ON BOTH PERJURY COUNTS

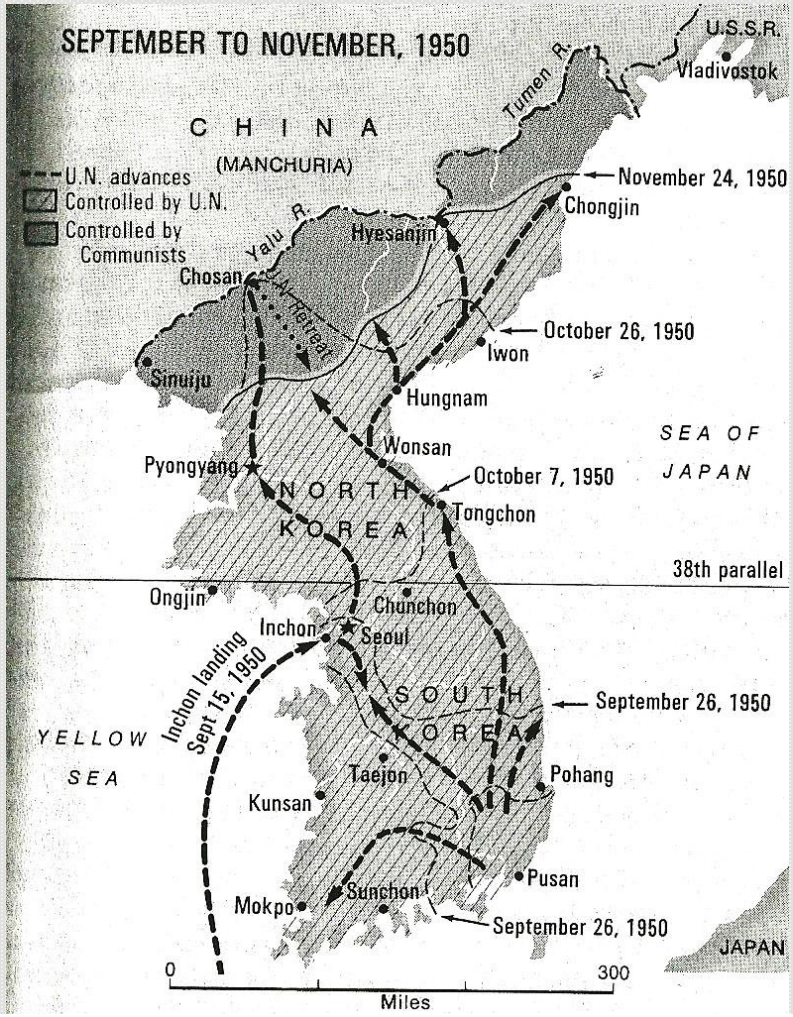

1948
WASH 8
OREGON 6
CALIF 25
NEVADA 3
IDAHO 4
MONTANA 4
WYOMING 3
UTAH 4
ARIZONA 4
COLORADO 6
NEW MEXICO 4
N DAK 4
S DAK 4
NEBRASKA 6
KANSAS 8
OKLA 10
TEXAS 23
MINN 11
IOWA 10
MO 15
ARK 9
LA 10
WIS 12
ILL 28
MICHIGAN 19
IND 13
OHIO 25
KY 11
TENN D-11
MISS 9
ALA 11
GA 12
FLA 8
SC 8
NC 14
VA 11
W VA 8
PA 35
NY 47
VT 3
NH 4
ME 5
MASS 16
RI 4
CONN 8
NJ 16
DEL 3
MD 8
SR 1
Democratic (Truman)
Republican (Dewey)
States' Rights Democratic (Thurmond)
7.5%
39
35.5%
189
57%
303
ELECTORAL VOTE
TOTAL: 531
2.5%
1,169,021
MINOR .5%
285,538
PROGRESSIVE (WALLACE)
2.5%
1,157,172
45%
21,970,065
49.5%
24,105,812
POPULAR VOTE
TOTAL: 48,687,608

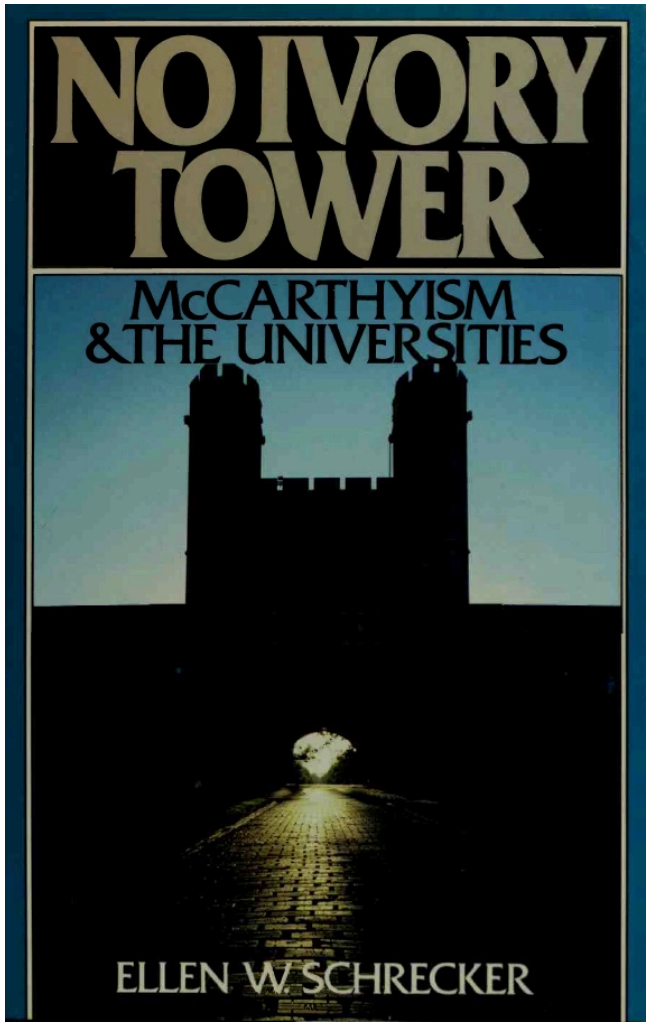

Chicago Daily Tribune
DEWEY DEFEATS TRUMAN
G.O.P. Sweep Indicated in State; Boyle Leads in City



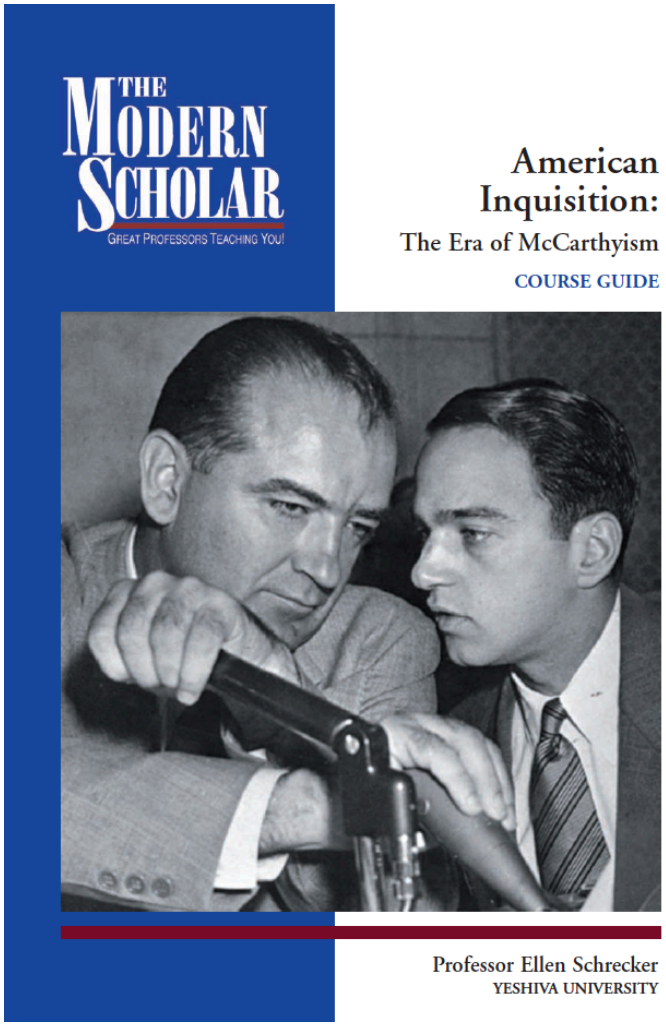



中蘇友好同盟互助條約簽訂紀念
1950
400
中國人民郵政
肆佰圓
紀 8 3-1
(51)

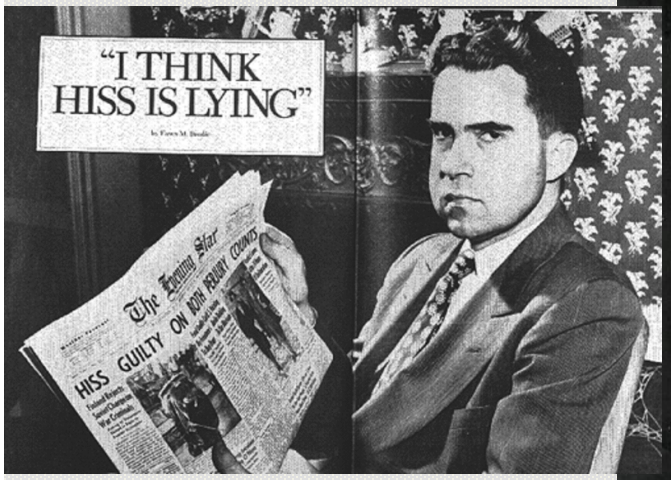

SEPTEMBER TO NOVEMBER, 1950
U.S.S.R.
Vladivostok
Tumen R.
C H I N A
(MANCHURIA)
U.N. advances
Controlled by U.N.
Controlled by Communists
November 24, 1950
Chongjin
Yalu R.
Hyesanjin
Chosan
Ar. Terrgat
October 26, 1950
Iwon
Sinuiju
Hungnam
SEA OF JAPAN
Wonsan
Pyongyang
October 7, 1950
N O R T H K O R E A
Tongchon
38th parallel
Ongjin
Chunchon
Inchon
Seoul
Inchon landing Sept 15, 1950
S O U T H K O R E A
September 26, 1950
YELLOW SEA
Taejon
Pohang
Kunsan
Pusan
Mokpo
Sunchon
September 26, 1950
JAPAN
0
300
Miles


NO IVORY TOWER
McCARTHYISM &THE UNIVERSITIES
ELLEN W. SCHRECKER

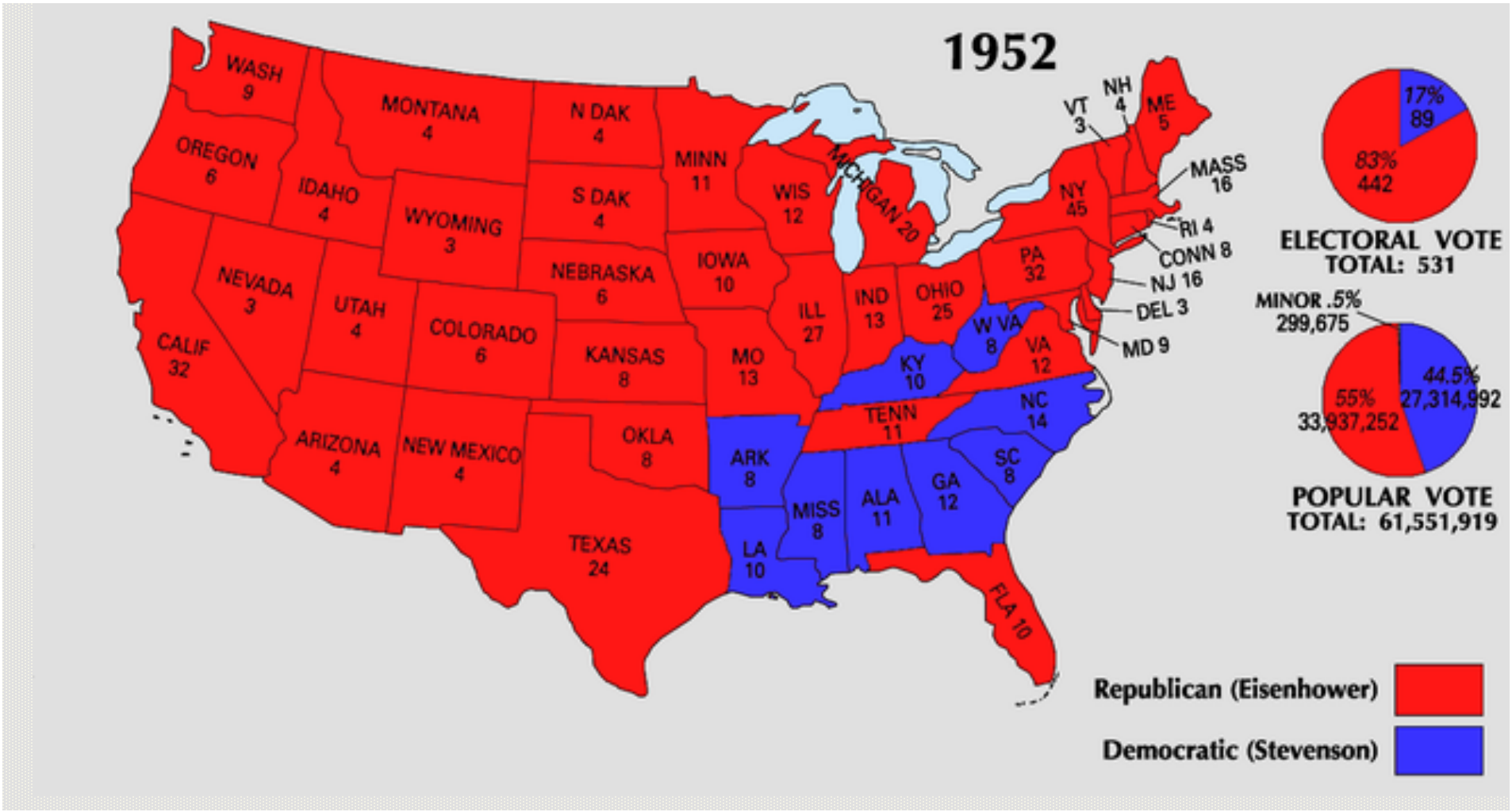
1986


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American Inquisition:
The Era of McCarthyism
COURSE GUIDE
Professor Ellen Schrecker
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY

2010


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The Evening Star
HISS GUILTY ON BOTH PERJURY COUNTS


THE UNDERSIGNED SPONSOR and ENDORSE THE ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT:
SIGNED . . .
McCARTHYISM IS TREASON TO AMERICA
"All that serves labor, serves the nation. All that hurt labor it treason to America."

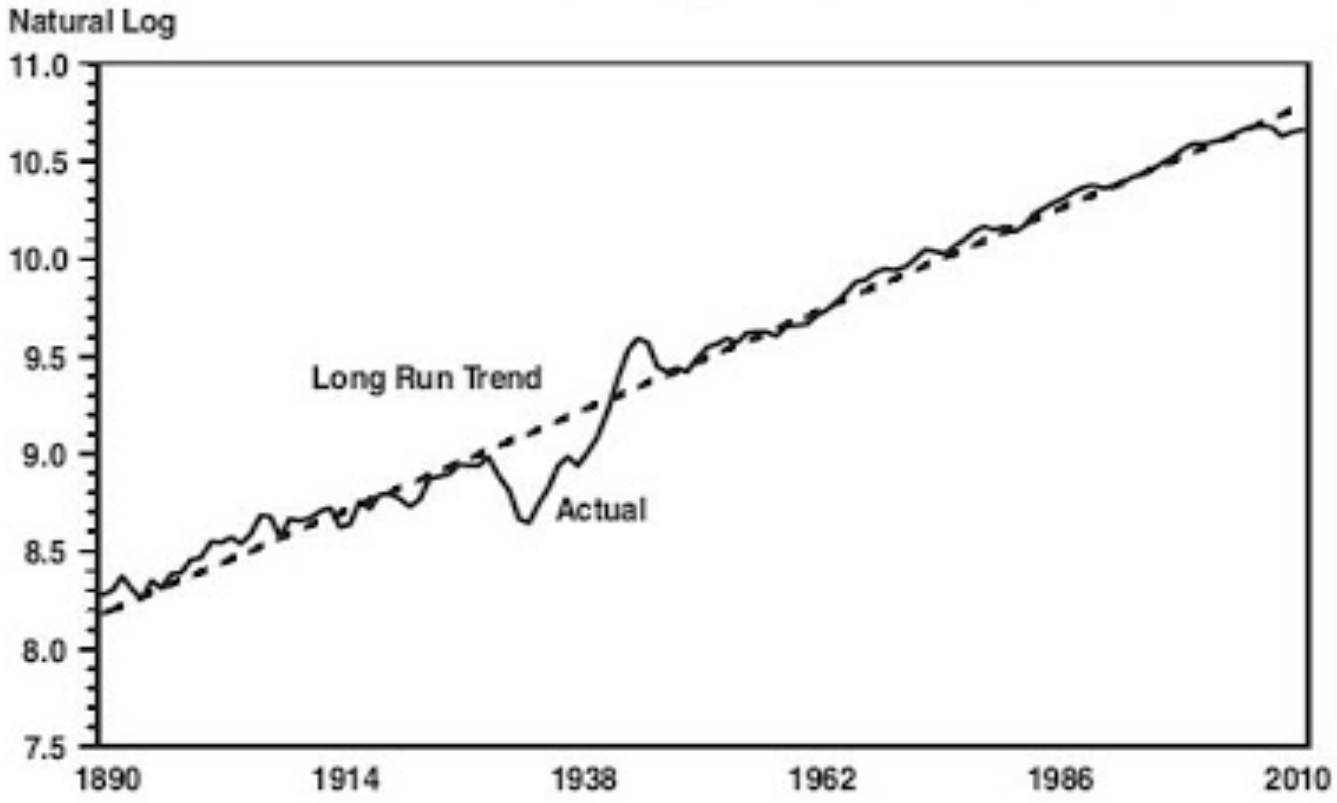

1952
WASH 9
OREGON 6
CALIF 32
IDAHO 4
NEVADA 3
MONTANA 4
WYOMING 3
UTAH 4
ARIZONA 4
COLORADO 6
NEW MEXICO 4
N DAK 4
S DAK 4
NEBRASKA 6
KANSAS 8
OKLA 8
TEXAS 24
MINN 11
IOWA 10
MO 13
ARK 8
LA 10
WIS 12
ILL 27
MICHIGAN 20
IND 13
OHIO 25
KY 10
TENN 11
MISS 8
ALA 11
GA 12
FLA 10
W VA 8
VA 12
NC 14
SC 8
PA 32
NY 45
VT 3
NH 4
ME 5
MASS 16
RI 4
CONN 8
NJ 16
DEL 3
MD 9
17% 89
83% 442
ELECTORAL VOTE TOTAL: 531
MINOR .5% 299,675
44.5% 27,314,992
55% 33,937,252
POPULAR VOTE TOTAL: 61,551,919
Republican (Eisenhower)
Democratic (Stevenson)


GOLD RUSH
THE LAST FRONTIER
THE LAST FRONTIER



new consumer economy

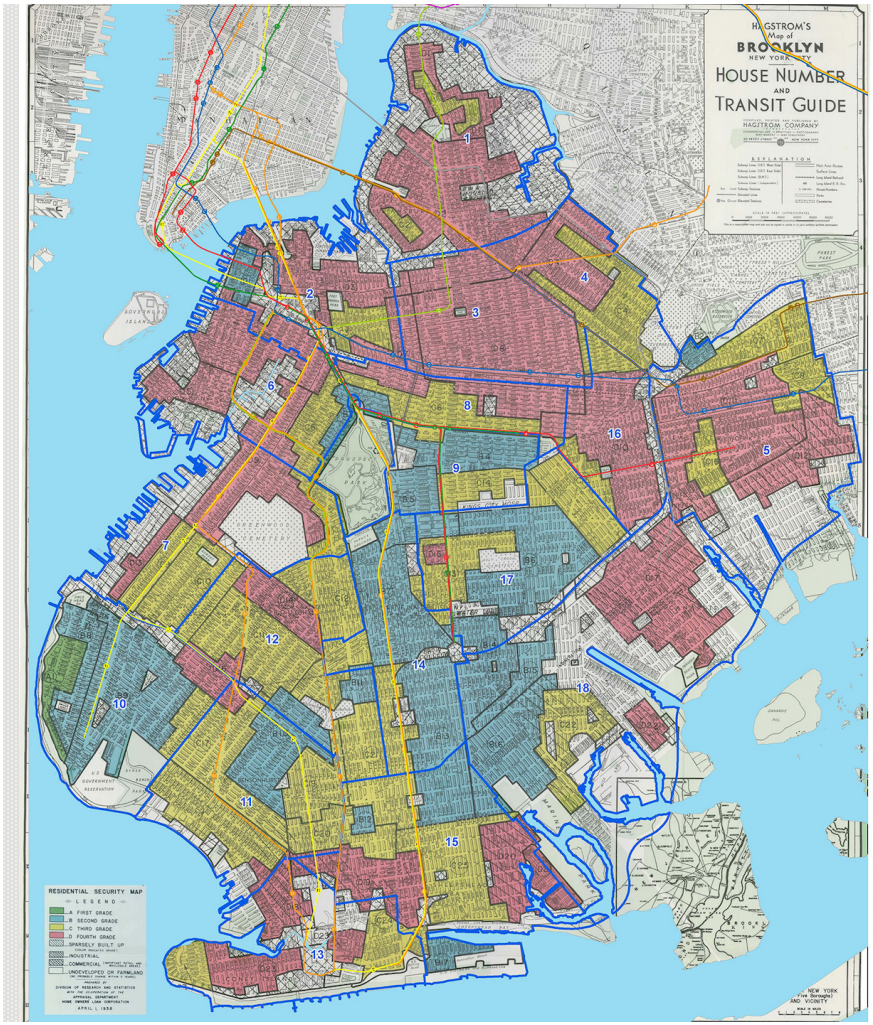
Chart 2-7. Real Per Capita GDP 1890-2010

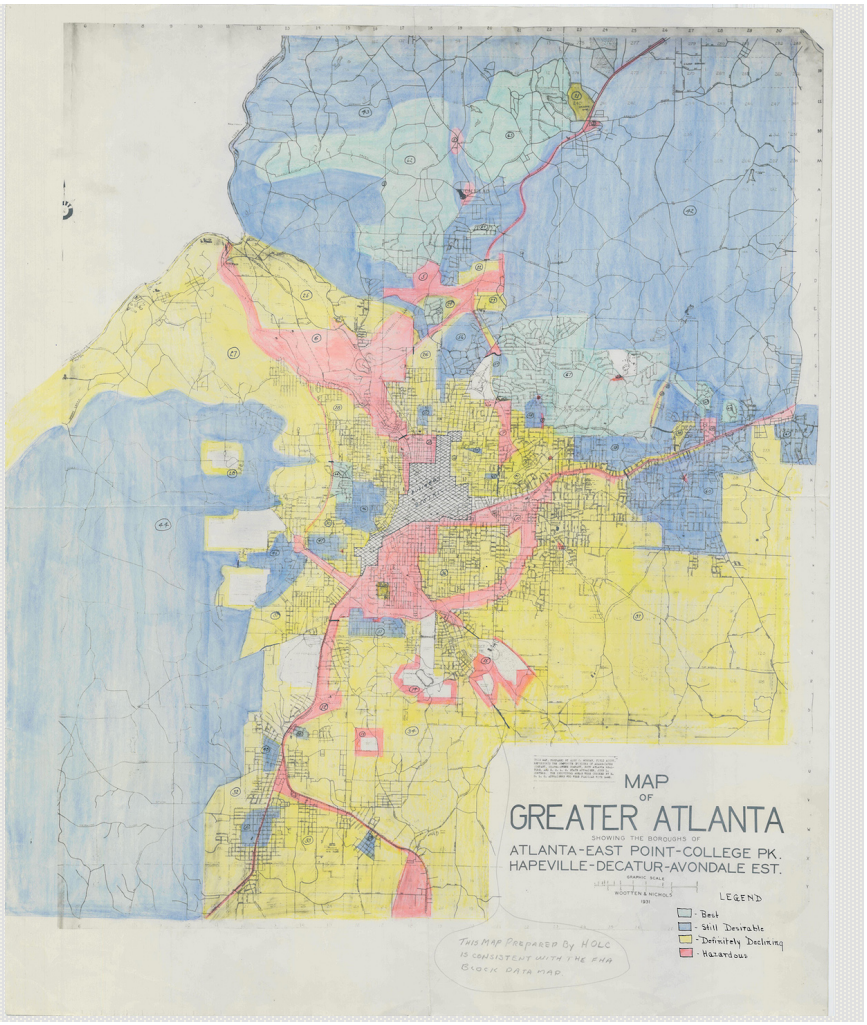


Sources: Angus Maddison, The World Economy, Historical Statistics 1890-1929 and
Bureau of Economic Analyis, National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-2010.






HAGSTROM'S
Map of
BROOKLYN
NEW YORK CITY
HOUSE NUMBER
AND
TRANSIT GUIDE
HAGSTROM COMPANY
EXPLANATION
RESIDENTIAL SECURITY MAP
LEGEND
A FIRST GRADE
B SECOND GRADE
C THIRD GRADE
D FOURTH GRADE
SPARSELY BUILT UP
INDUSTRIAL
COMMERCIAL
UNDEVELOPED OR FARMLAND
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18


MAP
OF
GREATER ATLANTA
SHOWING THE BOROUGHS OF
ATLANTA-EAST POINT-COLLEGE PK.
HAPEVILLE-DECATUR-AVONDALE EST.
LEGEND
- Best
- Still Desirable
- Definitely Declining
- Hazardous
THIS MAP PREPARED BY HOLC
IS CONSISTENT WITH THE FHA
BLOCK DATA MAP




TIME
THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE
WORLD & FRIEND
Love that pianter, that lira, that tickey, and that American way of life.


GERITOL


I
LOVE
LUCY




My Washdays are Holidays Now!
NEW WONDER-WORKING
Inglis
AUTOMATIC WASHER
the only automatic to give you 7 rinses yet still uses less hot water!*
SUDS-MISER AND THE SEVEN RINSES—Save as you wash! Use sudsy water again and again. Enjoy most thorough rinsing known and get clothes clinic clean, sparkling bright!
AGIFLOW ACTION—The proved washing principle that washes clothes cleaner by actual test.
GERMICIDAL LAMP—Floods your wash with sanitizing rays . . . washes freshness into clothes . . . guards family health!
CYCLE-TONE SIGNAL—Tells you when washing's done . . . saves steps, ends "standing-by".
. . . and every other feature vital to fully automatic washing. Now you can really enjoy the thrill of workless washdays without sacrificing economy and cleanliness.
*for a normal 3-load family wash.
(Manufactured under license from Whirlpool Corp., St. Joseph, Michigan, U.S.A.)
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The Fashion Academy Gold Medal Award for beauty of design.


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Remember: PHILIP MORRIS is made differently from any other leading brand. And that difference is your guarantee of everything you've ever wanted in a cigarette . . . tasty mildness, rich flavor, pleasant aroma . . . a clean, refreshing smoke . . . and NO CIGARETTE HANGOVER!
Try PHILIP MORRIS yourself. Your throat will note the difference!
Call PHILIP MORRIS

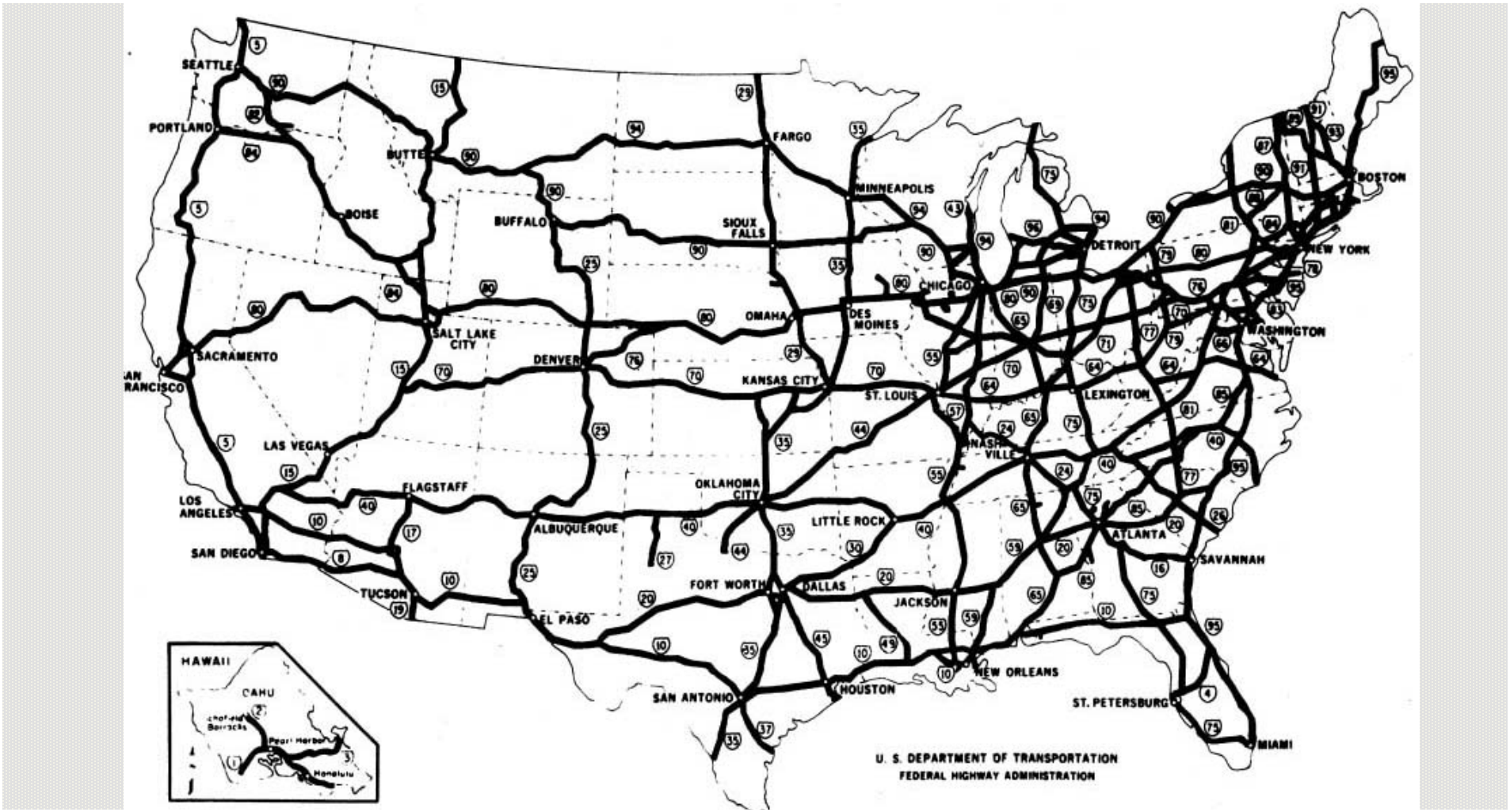

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sallyedelstein.com

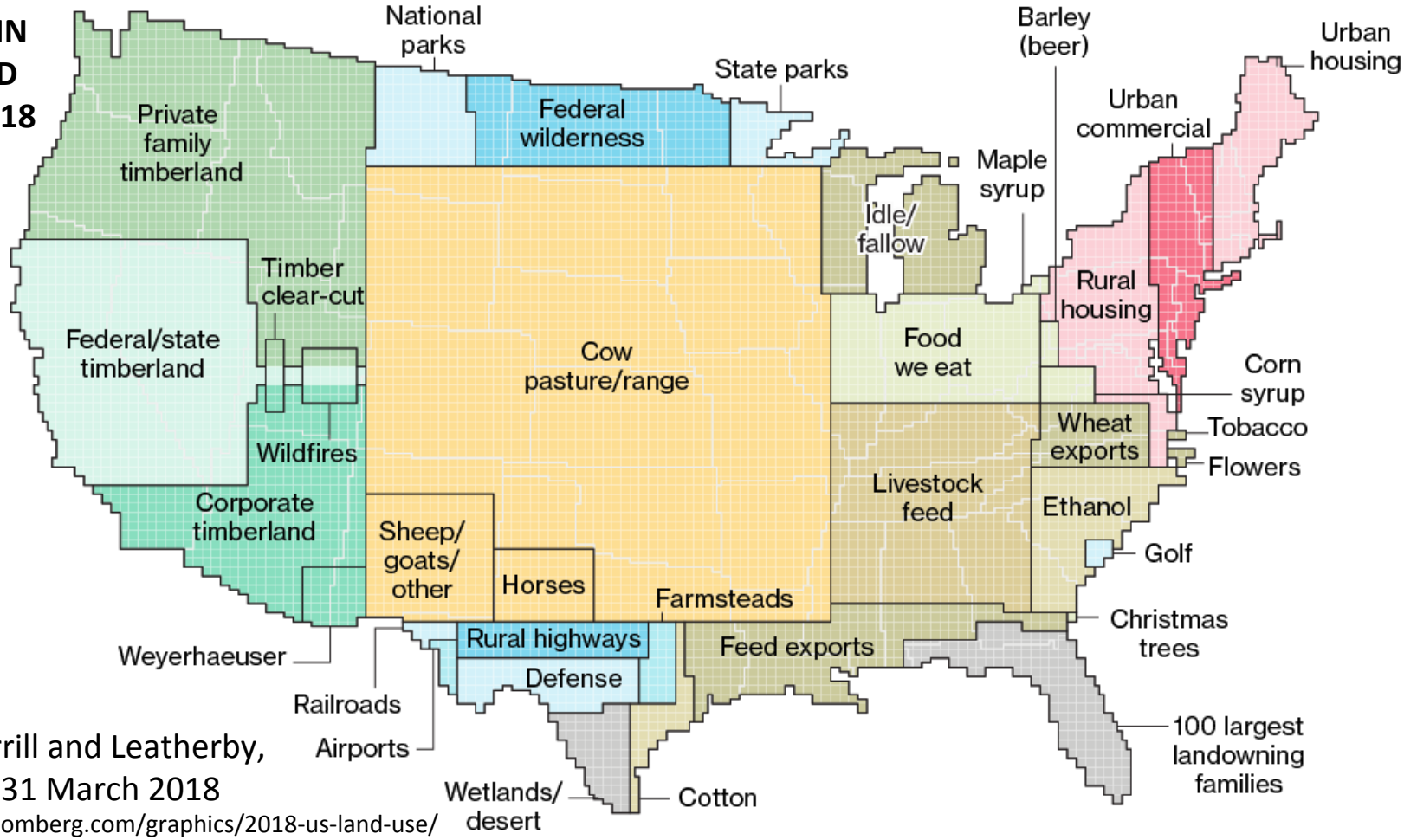

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DRINK Coca-Cola
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"JOB-MATCHED" WORK CLOTHES
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For Men of Production
Dickies
"BROOKFIELD CLOTHING SUITS US
...and will suit you too!"
PROCTER & GAMBLE
Crest
TOOTH PASTE
with fluoristan
WORLD'S GREATEST WEAPON AGAINST TOOTH DECAY




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PORTLAND
BUTTE
BOISE
BUFFALO
FARGO
MINNEAPOLIS
SIOUX FALLS
DETROIT
BOSTON
NEW YORK
CHICAGO
OMAHA
DES MOINES
WASHINGTON
SALT LAKE CITY
SACRAMENTO
DENVER
KANSAS CITY
ST. LOUIS
LEXINGTON
LAS VEGAS
NASHVILLE
FLAGSTAFF
OKLAHOMA CITY
LOS ANGELES
LITTLE ROCK
ATLANTA
SAVANNAH
ALBUQUERQUE
SAN DIEGO
FORT WORTH
DALLAS
JACKSON
TUCSON
EL PASO
NEW ORLEANS
HOUSTON
SAN ANTONIO
ST. PETERSBURG
MIAMI
HAWAII
OAHU
Pearl Harbor
Honolulu
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION



LAND USE IN THE UNITED STATES, 2018



Source: Merrill and Leatherby, Bloomberg, 31 March 2018
https://www.bloomberg.com/graphics/2018-us-land-use/